

# International Journal

*of*

# Social Research and Innovation

Volume 5, Issue 1  
October 2021

<https://ijsri.villacollege.edu.mv>

---

INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND INNOVATION  
VILLA COLLEGE  
MALDIVES

# Editorial Board

**Executive Editor:** Dr. Mohamed Adil, Villa College, Maldives

**Managing Editor:** Dr. Sheema Saeed, Villa College, Maldives

**Senior Editor:** Dr. Ahmed Shahid, Villa College, Maldives

## Editorial Board

Dr. Ali Najeeb, Villa College, Maldives

Dr. Abdulla Sadig, Villa College, Maldives

Dr. Fazeela Ibrahim, Villa College, Maldives

Dr. Amzath Ahmed, Villa College, Maldives

Mr. Mohamed Shafy Rasheed, Villa College, Maldives

Mr. Ahmed Yasir, Villa College, Maldives

Dr. Huseyin Doga, University of Bournemouth, UK

Dr. Aminath Shafiya Adam, Maldives National University, Maldives

Dr. Naashia Mohamed, The University of Auckland, New Zealand

## Layout and Design

Muna Rilwan

Mohamed Shaffan Shahid

## Copyright © 2021

Institute for Research and Innovation, Villa College, Maldives.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, without the prior written permission of the publisher. Use of the publication is permitted for individual educational and non-commercial purposes only.

## Advertising and Sponsorship

Inquiries about advertising and sponsorship of content should be sent to:

**Dr Mohamed Adil**, Executive Editor

International Journal of Social Research and Innovation,

Villa College,

Rahdhebai Hingun,

Post Code 20373, Male',

Republic of Maldives.

Email: [adil@villacollege.edu.mv](mailto:adil@villacollege.edu.mv).

Tel: +960 3303200, +960 3303204

## Disclaimer

Statements of fact and opinion in the articles in the International Journal of Social Research and Innovation are those of the respective authors and contributors and not of the International Journal of Social Research and Innovation or Villa College. Neither the International Journal of Social Research and Innovation nor Villa College make any representation, expressed or implied, in respect of the accuracy of the material in this journal and cannot accept any legal responsibility or liability for any errors or omissions that may be made. The reader should make his or her own evaluation as to the appropriateness or otherwise of the research techniques that have been used by the author.

# Table of Contents

1-26

---

**Transition Experiences of Maldivian Students: Moving from GCSEs to Advanced Level Studies**

Jannath Shareef

27-46

---

**Societal barriers that hinder Maldivian women from succeeding in Information Technology Sector Jobs**

Aishath Shifna

47-65

---

**Soft skills valued by Maldivian college students as they prepare for lifelong learning, career success, and citizenship**

Hidaya Mohamed Zahir

67-118

---

**FLAG STATE JURISDICTION OF THE MALDIVES: Protection and Preservation of the Marine Environment from Vessel Source Pollution**

Ahmed Adham Abdulla